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FM AMEMBASSY BUCHAREST

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INFO AMEMBASSY BELGRADE

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E.O. 11652: N/A TAGS: RO, NI

SUBJECT: OBASANJO VISIT TO ROMANIA

REF: BUCHAREST 3612 (NOTAL)

1. FOLLOWING UP ON MARCH 1977 STATE VISIT TO NIGERIA BY PRESIDENT CEAUSESCU (CUT SHORT BY MAJOR EARTHQUAKE IN ROMANIA--77 LAGOS 2549), NIGERIAN DELEGATION LED BY GENERAL OBASANJO VISITED ROMANIA FROM 5 TO 7 JUNE 1978. JUDGING FROM MEDIA COVERAGE AND NUMBER OF DOCUMENTS SIGNED, VISIT APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN OF ABOVE AVERAGE SIGNIFICANCE. LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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2. APART FROM USUAL STATEMENTS ON THE MIDDLE EAST, SOUTH AFRICA, DISARMAMENT, EQUAL RIGHTS OF ALL STATES, IMPORTANCE OF NON-ALIGNED NATIONS, AND PEACEFUL SOLUTIONS TO INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS, THEME WHICH FIRST SURFACED HERE IN ROMANIAN STATEMENTS MADE ON OCCASION OF ORGANIZATION OF AFRICAN UNITY'S 15TH ANNIVERSARY (REFTEL) REGARDING GOR

OPPOSITION TO SPHERES OF INFLUENCE IN AFRICA REAPPEARS IN STATEMENTS MADE BY BOTH SIDES AND IS ALSO ALLUDED TO IN JOINT COMMUNIQUE. ALTHOUGH THE CONDEMNATION COVERS ALL FOREIGN INTERVENTIONS IN AFRICA PROBLEMS, THE IMPLICATION SEEMS TO BE POINTED AT THE SOVIETS/CUBANS RATHER THAN AT THE FRENCH/BELGIANS. JOINT COMMUNIQUE ALSO EXPLICITLY CONDEMNS RHODESIA INTERNAL AGREEMENT "SIGNED BY IAN SMITH AND HIS PROTEGES" AND CALLS FOR "INTENSIFIED" NATIONAL LIBERATION STRUGGLE TO ASSURE GENUINE INDEPENDENCE FOR ZIMBABWE.

- 3. THE "JOINT SOLEMN DECLARATION" INCLUDES TWO POINTS WHICH SEEM TO HAVE BEEN INCLUDED AT NIGERIAN INITIATIVE AS THEY DO NOT NORMALLY APPEAR IN ROMANIAN DOCUMENTS. FIRST IS RELATED TO LAW OF THE SEA AND READS IN PART "(BOTH COUNTRIES AGREE TO) THE RIGHT OF MARITIME STATES TO HAVE EXCLUSIVE USE OF MARINE AND SUBMARINE RESOURCES WITHIN THEIR NATIONAL JURISDICTION AND TO THE RIGHT OF ALL STATES TO TAKE PART ON AN EQUITABLE BASIS IN THE EXPLORATION OF SUBMARINE TERRITORIES AND THEIR RESOURCES WHICH ARE LOCATED OUTSIDE OF NATIONAL JURISDICTIONS AND CONSTITUTE A COMMON HERITAGE OF MAN." THE SECOND POINT REFERS TO THE RIGHT OF EACH STATE TO ITS INDIVIDUAL AND COLLECTIVE DEFENSE ACCORDING TO ARTICLE 51 OF THE U.N. CHARTER.
- 4. ON THE BILATERAL SIDE, VISIT SEEMS TO HAVE HAD A LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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CONSIDERABLE ECONOMIC/COMMERCIAL CONTENT. NIGERIAN DELE-GATION VISITED AN IMPORTANT PETROCHEMICAL COMPLEX, A HEAVY MACHINERY ENTERPRISE, A WOOD PROCESSING PLANT AND A FURNITURE FACTORY. THE JOINT ECONOMIC COMMISSION ESTABLISHED DURING CEAUSESCU MARCH VISIT TO LAGOS HELD ITS FIRST SESSION AND AGREED "IN PRINCIPLE" THAT NIGERIAN OIL WOULD BE EXCHANGED FOR ROMANIAN GOODS AND SERVICES. A "MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING CONCERNING THE RECIPROCAL EXCHANGE OF GOODS AND SERVICES" WAS SIGNED, AS WELL AS A "MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING CONCERNING ECONOMIC COOPERA-TION AND COMMERCIAL RELATIONS" AND AN AIR AGREEMENT FOR SERVICE "BETWEEN AND BEYOND THEIR TERRITORIES". THE FOLLOW-ING FIELDS FOR POSSIBLE FUTURE ECONOMIC COOPERATION WERE DISCUSSED: MINING, WOOD PROCESSING, CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS, AGRICULTURE, TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL RESEARCH. OBASANJO DELEGATION DEPARTED BUCHAREST FOR WARSAW.

5. COMMENT: IF, AS PRESIDENT CEAUSESCU STATED DURING A TOAST, TWO WAY TRADE HAS INCREASED FIVE FOLD SINCE HIS VISIT TO LAGOS, IT WOULD APPEAR THAT VOLUME OF TRADE, SPURRED BY ROMANIA'S ENERGY NEEDS, WILL GROW AT AN

EVEN FASTER RATE DURING THE NEXT YEAR. NIGERIAN EMBOFFS HERE PREVIOUSLY CLAIMED THAT THEY COULD NOT IMAGINE HOW TRADE WITH ROMANIA COULD INCREASE SINCE THE QUALITY OF ROMANIAN GOODS WAS LOW AND THAT NIGERIA OBTAINED EVERYTHING IT NEEDED FROM ALREADY ESTABLISHED SOURCES IN THE WEST. THIS MAY STILL BE SOMETHING OF A PROBLEM AS NIGERIANS PONDER WHAT TO REQUEST IN RETURN FOR THEIR OIL. FOR TIME BEING, THEY SEEM TO BE FOCUSING ON HEAVY MACHINERY AND WOOD PRODUCTS IF THE NIGERIAN DELEGATION'S SHOPPING TOUR MENTIONED IN PARAGRAPH FOUR IS ANY INDICATION. WILL PROVIDE ANY FURTHER INFO/COMMENTS ON THIS TOPIC AFTER WE HAVE A CHANCE TO DISCUSS IT WITH NIGERIAN AND OTHER COLLEAGUES.

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X Capture Date: 01 jan 1994 Channel Indicators: n/a

Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED

Concepts: VISITS Control Number: n/a Copy: SINGLE Draft Date: 09 jun 1978 Decaption Date: 01 jan 1960 Decaption Note: Disposition Action: RELEASED Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW

Disposition Date: 20 Mar 2014 Disposition Event: Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1978BUCHAR03979
Document Source: CORE

Document Unique ID: 00 Drafter: n/a

Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: N/A Errors: N/A

Expiration: Film Number: D780243-0946 Format: TEL From: BUCHAREST Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path: ISecure: 1

Legacy Key: link1978/newtext/t19780678/aaaacozv.tel

Line Count: 136 Litigation Code IDs: Litigation Codes:

Litigation History: Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM Message ID: faebc58c-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Office: ACTION EUR

Original Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE Original Handling Restrictions: n/a Original Previous Classification: n/a Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 3
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a

Previous Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a Reference: 78 BUCHAREST 3612

Retention: 0

Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Content Flags:

Review Date: 27 apr 2005 Review Event: Review Exemptions: n/a **Review Media Identifier:** Review Release Date: n/a

Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

SAS ID: 2423186 Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: OBASANJO VISIT TO ROMANIA

TAGS: OVIP, PEPR, RO, NI, (OBASANJO, OLUSEGUN)

To: STATE Type: TE

vdkvgwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/faebc58c-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Review Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014

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